**[Title in TNRoman and Bold No. 14 in English and Spanish]**

Surname, Name 1st Author\*a, Surname, Name 1st Co-authorb, Surname, Name 2nd Co-authorc and Surname, Name 3rd Co-authord [No.12 TNRoman]

a  [Affiliation institution](https://ror.org/registry/),  [Researcher ID](https://clarivate.com/products/scientific-and-academic-research/research-discovery-and-workflow-solutions/researcher-profiles/),  [ORC ID](https://orcid.org/register), [SNI-CONAHCYT ID](https://miic.conacyt.mx/generador-view-angular/index.html?application=CVU#/seleccionaTipoCuenta) or CVU PNPC [No.10 TNRoman]

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**CONAHCYT classification:** <https://marvid.org/area-i.php> [No.10 TNRoman]

Area:

Field:

Discipline:

Subdiscipline:

**DOI:** <https://doi.org/>

**Key Handbooks:**

Explain the following aspects:

-What are the main contributions to generating Science and Technology written in this research?

-What are the key aspects to be understood in order to apply to the generation of universal knowledge?

-Outline the main conclusions of the research.

-How many authors have CONAHCYT grants? How many authors have PRODEP grants, and how many are from external sources?

-How many citations did the authors of the work generate in the last year?

-From which institutions do they originate?

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-Which keywords are the most used?

**Citation:** Surname, Name 1st Author, Surname, Name 1st Co-author, Surname, Name 2nd Co-author and Surname, Name 3rd Co-author. Year. Book title. [Pages]. ECORFAN.

\*  [example@example.org]

**Handbook shelf URL:** <https://www.ecorfan.org/handbooks.php>

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**Graphical abstract [In English]**



Authors must provide an original image that clearly represents the work described in the chapter. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file. Please note that, as well as each article must be unique.

Image size: provide an image with a minimum of 1200 x 500 pixels [width x height] using a minimum resolution of 200 dpi.

Font: TNRoman with a sufficiently large font size, as the image will be reduced in size to fit the table of contents in a 250-pixel high window.

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**Keywords [In English]**

Indicate 3 keywords in TNRoman and Bold No. 12

**Graphical abstract [In Spanish]**



**Keywords [In Spanish]**

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**Introduction**

Text in TNRoman No.12, single space.

General explanation of the subject and explain why it is important.

What is your added value with respect to other techniques?

Clearly focus each of its features

Clearly explain the problem to be solved and the central hypothesis.

Explanation of sections Chapter.

**Development of headings and subheadings of the chapter with subsequent numbers**

Products in development No.12 TNRoman, single spaced.

**Including figures and tables-Editable**

In the Chapter content any figure and table should be editable formats that can change size, type and number of letters, for the purposes of edition, these must be high quality, not pixelated and should be noticeable even reducing image scale.

[Indicating the title at the top with No.12 and TNRoman Bold]

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| **Box** |
| **Table 1** |
| Title [Should not be images-everything must be editable] |

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| **Box** |
| **Figure 1** |
| Title [Should not be images-everything must be editable]*Source [in italic]* |

**For the use of equations, noted as follows:**

 ***= = =***  [1]

Must be editable and number aligned on the right side*.*

**Methodology**

Develop give the meaning of the variables in linear writing and important is the comparison of the used criteria.

**Results**

The results shall be by section of the chapter.

**Conclusions**

Clearly explain the results and possibilities of improvement.

**Annexes**

Tables and adequate sources.

**Declarations**

**Conflict of interest**

The authors declare no interest conflict. They have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence in this chapter.

**Author contribution**

Specify the contribution of each researcher in each of the points developed in this research.

**Availability of data and materials**

Indicate the availability of the data obtained in this research.

**Funding**

Indicate if the research received some financing.

**Acknowledgements**

Indicate if they were financed by any institution, University or company.

**Abbreviations**

List abbreviations in alphabetical order.

**References**

Use APA system. Should not be numbered, nor with bullets, however if necessary numbering will be because reference or mention is made somewhere in the chapter.

Use the Roman alphabet, all references you have used should be in Roman alphabet, even if you have cited a chapter, book in any of the official languages of the United Nations [English, French, German, Chinese, Russian, Portuguese, Italian, Spanish, Arabic], you should write the reference in Roman alphabet and not in any of the official languages.

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**Antecedents.** The citation is due to previously published research and orients the citing document within a particular scholarly area.

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**Discussions.** The citing article cites another study because it is providing a more detailed discussion of the subject matter.

The URL of the resource is activated in the DOI or in the title of the resource.

*Example*

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